

Geographic Names Standardization Policy for Hungary

United States Board on Geographic Names
Foreign Names Committee



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1. Introduction

This geographic names standardization policy has been prepared as an aid to those geographic names experts who are the working staff for the United States Board on Geographic Names (BGN) in the standardization of the geographic names of **Hungary** for United States Government use. The BGN and its staff work to effect consistent treatment of geographic name spellings in U.S. Government databases, publications, maps, and charts. The country policies are intended to satisfy, in part, the statutory requirements levied upon the BGN in Public Law USC 80-242 to develop principles, policies, and procedures for geographic names standardization, and to promulgate decisions with respect to the principles of geographic nomenclature and orthography.

2. Languages and Language Policy

a. Demographics

There are approximately **9.8 million** people living in Hungary (January 1, 2020).¹ Among this population, are approximately 555,500 non-ethnic Hungarians. A summary of the major non-ethnic Hungarian groups from 2011 is presented below:²

Ethnicity / Nationality	Approximate Population	% of Population
Romani	309,000	3.3%
German	132,000	1.4%
Slovak	29,600	0.32%
Romanian	26,300	0.28%
Croatian	23,600	0.25%

The population of Hungary has been decreasing since 1980, when the population was at its peak at 10.7 million.³

b. Languages

Hungary has one nationwide official language:

Hungarian ISO 639-3, code 'hun'

There are several minority languages, but they are not official. They are the following⁴:

¹ Hungarian Central Statistical Office (KSH): ksh.hu/?lang=en

² Hungarian Central Statistical Office (KSH): ksh.hu/?lang=en

³ Hungarian Central Statistical Office (KSH): ksh.hu/?lang=en

⁴ *What Languages are Spoken in Hungary?*, Worldatlas: www.worldatlas.com

Minority Language	Area Spoken
German	Southwestern Hungary / Mecsek Mountains, countrywide
Slovak	Southeastern Hungary / Békéscsaba (ADM1), Northern Hungary / North Hungarian Mountains
Serbian	Southern Hungary
Slovene	Hungary/Slovenia border area
Croatian	Southern Hungary
Romanian	Southeastern Hungary / Gyulai Járás (ADM2)
Romani	countrywide

c. Geographic Names Standardization

The **Hungarian Committee on Geographical Names (HCGN)**, Hungarian: **Földrajzinév - bizottság**, is responsible for geographic names standardization. It is under the authority of the Ministry of Agriculture. The Committee consists of representatives from all government and non-government fields with an interest in geographic names.

The committee acts according to Government Decree No. 303/2007 (XI. 14.) and is responsible for the establishment of names of physical features, protected natural areas, transport and communication features, and small rural features. The Committee advises on the names of administrative units, localities, parts of localities, public places (streets, squares, etc.) and minor transport features. It is also responsible for the use of exonyms and minority names. Decision-making regarding administrative names is within the scope of authority of the Parliament; the naming of localities is within the scope of authority of the President of the country; and the naming of public places and parts of localities is within the scope of authority of the local governments.

Regarding **minority place names**, in order to promote a consolidated use and registration of minority place names, the committee has turned to minority self-governments. The *Detailed Gazetteer of Hungary* by the Hungarian Central Statistical Office is today the only state-level official source of minority place names.⁵

⁵ *Report of Hungary* by the Hungarian Committee on Geographical Names – Tamás Koós, Gábor Mikešy, Attila Mártonfi, Béla Pokoly. Submitted for the United Nations Group of Experts on Geographical Names (UNGEGN), 18 March 2019.

3. Toponymic Policies

Hungarian is the nationwide official language. Approved names will be Hungarian. Some names could be of minority-language origin, but are still Hungarian. It would be beneficial to apply a language code ('hun') to any approved name that contains a *true generic term*. This would create a Hungarian glossary.

a. Script and Orthography

Hungarian utilizes all letters of the standard 26-letter Latin alphabet, plus nine (9) additional letters. See also section '*C. Diacritics*' for their Unicode values.

Hungarian

A a B b C c D d E e F f G g H h I i J j K k
 L l M m N n O o P p Q q R r S s T t U u V v
 W w X x Y y Z z Á á É é Í í Ó ó Ö ö Ő ő Ú ú
 Ü ü Ű ű

Following standard English lexical practice and BGN precedent, names and terms appearing in lists and tables, henceforward, are listed in English alphabetical order.

b. Romanization

Romanization is not required.

c. Diacritics

The following diacritics appear in geographic names in **Hungarian**:

Character	Unicode Value	Character	Unicode Value
Á	00C1	á	00E1
É	00C9	é	00E9
Í	00CD	í	00ED
Ó	00D3	ó	00F3
Ö	00D6	ö	00F6
Ő	0150	ő	0151
Ú	00DA	ú	00FA
Ü	00DC	ü	00FC
Ű	0170	ű	0171

d. *Generic Terms*

A **generic term** is a term in a geographic name that describes a feature. Generic terms are used often. A generic term embedded in a name of a populated place, such as ‘bérc’ (‘hill’) in the populated-place section name Hagymás**bérc**, is a false generic term and must not be identified as a generic term. A few common generic terms are below:

Hungarian	English
<i>Erdő</i>	Forest
<i>Tó</i>	Lake
<i>Utca</i>	Road, Street

To comply with BGN spelling rules, a separated generic term from the proper name, which is shown on maps with an initial small letter, is to be written with an initial capital letter:

Generic Term in Source Name	Generic Term in BGN Name
Volt <i>kőbánya</i>	Volt <i>Kőbánya</i>
Vitorlázóreplülő <i>emlékmű</i>	Vitorlázóreplülő <i>Emlékmű</i>

Many geographic names contain a generic term that is separated from the proper name by a hyphen. The generic term is to retain its lower-case initial letter.

Name with Hyphen and Generic Term	Name with Hyphen and Generic Term (BGN format)
Csacsi- <i>rét</i>	Csacsi- <i>rét</i>
Nádas- <i>tó</i>	Nádas- <i>tó</i>

A comprehensive list of generic terms is shown in Appendix A.

e. *Hyphenation, Capitalization, and Spelling*

When spelling geographic names, extract names as they are shown on current, authoritative maps and gazetteers. The exception is, of course, the BGN policy of non-capitalization of generic terms, as explained in this country policy.

Some guidelines, particularly applicable to understanding geographic names, include the following:

Capitalization. Names begin with a capital letter.

Names with a generic term. A generic term in a geographic name will be either separated, attached, or separated from the proper name by a hyphen. According to BGN principles, the separated generic, without a hyphen, is to begin with an upper-case letter, although sources

show it to begin with a small letter. The generic term that is separated from the proper name by a hyphen begins with a lower-case letter. A generic term that is attached to a proper name is common in names of populated places and often a false generic term.

Separated Generic Term	Attached Generic Term	Separated Generic Term by a Hyphen
Nagy Magyar <i>Alföld</i> (PLN)	Sóstó (PPL)	Szelidi-tó (LK)
Horpácsi <i>Erdő</i> (FRST)	Nagyerdő (PPLX)	Monostori-erdő (FRST)
Szeged <i>Megyei Jogú Város</i> (ADM1)	Tizenháromváros (PPLX)	

Adjectivals. Any format and order are possible. Adjectives occurring as part of a geographic name may be attached directly to the proper name, by means of a hyphen, or written separately. An adjective attached to the proper name is common in names of populated places.

Adjective Attached	Adjective Hyphenated	Adjective Separated
<i>Felső</i> birkajárás (PPL)	<i>Felső</i> -Bikád (AREA)	Kishalogy <i>Felső</i> (PPLX)
<i>Nagy</i> oroszi (PPL)	<i>Nagy</i> -Podár (AREA)	<i>Nagy</i> Magyar <i>Alföld</i> (PLN)
<i>Dobó</i> dél (PPLX)	Zsérci- <i>Nagy-dél</i> (MT)	Göröglút <i>Dél</i> (PPLX)

A list of adjectives found in geographic names is shown in Appendix C.

Hyphens. Hyphens are usually employed for one of three purposes: to join two or more proper names to form one name, to connect a proper name and a generic term, or to connect a proper name and an adjective. A generic term or an adjective that is not in initial position, i.e. not at the beginning of the name, and is preceded by a hyphen, begins with a lower-case letter.

Hyphenated Name-Name	Hyphenated Name-Generic Term	Hyphenated Name-Adjective
Komárom-Esztergom (ADM1)	Somogyi-dombság (RGN)	Nagy-dél (PPL)
Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén (ADM1)	Téb-erdő (FRST)	Kerített-lapos (FLD)

f. Long and Short Forms

Long and short forms of geographic names are commonly used with administrative divisions, railroad stations, and railroad stops:

Name	Form	Rank
Tolna Megye	Hungarian long form	2
Tolna	Hungarian short form	1
Békéscsaba Megyei Jogú Város	Hungarian long form	2
Békéscsaba	Hungarian short form	1
Zalaszentmihály-Pacsa Vasútállomás	Hungarian long form	2
Zalaszentmihály-Pacsa	Hungarian short form	1
Szerep Vasúti Megállóhely	Hungarian long form	2
Szerep	Hungarian short form	1

Both long and short forms are approved. In most instances, the short form is cartographically preferred and should, therefore, be ranked as the primary name.

Most other features have one approved geographic name form.

g. Numbers

Geographic feature names containing numbers as integral parts, both cardinal and ordinal, should be treated according to the following:

- An Arabic number is to be expanded. Determine if it refers to a cardinal or ordinal number. Ordinal numbers commonly contain a final period. In case of an ordinal number, the number might need to be grammatically modified. The numbered name and expanded name are to be identified as approved names. For cartographic purposes, the numbered name is the primary name (rank 1), and the expanded name is the secondary name (rank 2).
- A Roman number is to be expanded, both initial and non-initial number. Determine if it refers to a cardinal or ordinal number. Ordinal numbers commonly contain a final period. In case of an ordinal number, the number might need to be grammatically modified. The numbered name and expanded name are to be identified as approved

names. For cartographic purposes, the numbered name is the primary name (rank 1), and the expanded name is the secondary name (rank 2).

- Excluded from the directives above are features that do not have a geographic name, such as building/house numbers and highway numbers. Numbered facilities, such as post offices and forestry stations, are not geographic names either.

Numbered Feature	Expanded Name
Május 1. Út (ST)	Május <i>Elseje</i> Út (ST) ⁶
II. Köz (ST)	<i>Második</i> Köz (ST)
Budapest III. Kerület (ADM2)	Budapest <i>Harmadik</i> Kerület (ADM2)

Below is a reference for the spelling of cardinal and ordinal numbers:

Cardinal Number	Hungarian	Ordinal Number	Hungarian
1	egy	1st	első
2	kettő	2nd	második
3	három	3rd	harmadik
4	négy	4th	negyedik
5	öt	5th	ötödik
6	hat	6th	hatodik
7	hét	7th	hetedik
8	nyolc	8th	nyolcadik
9	kilenc	9th	kilencedik
10	tíz	10th	tizedik
11	tizenegy	11th	tizenegyedik
12	tizenkettő	12th	tizenkettedik
13	tizenhárom	13th	tizenharmadik
14	tizennégy	14th	tizennegyedik

⁶ The ordinal word for ‘first’ (‘első’) here is in the genitive form, as ‘the first of’, used with days of the month.

Cardinal Number	Hungarian	Ordinal Number	Hungarian
15	tizenöt	15th	tizenötödik
16	tizenhat	16th	tizenhatodik
17	tizenhét	17th	tizenhetedik
18	tizennyolc	18th	tizennyolcadik
19	tizenkilenc	19th	tizenkilencedik
20	húsz	20th	huszadik
21	huszonegy	21st	huszonegyedik
22	huszonkettő	22nd	huszonkettedik
23	huszonhárom	23rd	huszonharmadik
24	huszonnégy	24th	huszonnegyedik
25	huszonöt	25th	huszonöt
26	huszonhat	26th	huszonhatodik
27	huszonhét	27th	huszonhetedik
28	huszonnyolc	28th	huszonnyolcadik
29	huszonkilenc	29th	huszonkilencedik
30	harminc	30th	harmincadik
40	negyven	40th	negyvenedik
50	ötven	50th	ötvenedik
60	hatvan	60th	hatvanadik
70	hetven	70th	hetvenedik
80	nyolcvan	80th	nyolcvanadik
90	kilencven	90th	kilencvenedik
100	száz	100th	századik

h. Abbreviations

Abbreviations in geographic names must be written out. A list of abbreviations found on mapping is in Appendix B.

i. Unique Linguistic Situations

None

4. Political Geography Policy

a. Country Name⁷

Name Type	Name
Conventional	Hungary
Approved	Magyarország

b. Capital Name

Name Type	Name
Approved	Budapest

c. Administrative Division Structure

Hungary is divided into three levels of administration: first-order administrative divisions (ADM1), which are the counties and cities, second-order administrative divisions (ADM2), which are the districts - rural and urban, and municipalities (ADM3). The table below shows the levels and their feature designations:

ADM1	ADM2	ADM3
<i>Megye</i> (county)	<i>Járás</i> (district)	<i>Nagyközség</i> (large municipality)
<i>Megyei Jogú Város</i> (city)	<i>Kerület</i> (Capital district)	<i>Község</i> (municipality)

First-order Administrative Divisions (ADM1s)

The first-order administrative divisions are the counties (*megye*) and urban counties/cities (*megyei jogú város*). Hungary has forty-three (43) ADM1s. There is an administrative map in Appendix D.

⁷ The country name of Hungary has no approved long-form.

Name	Generic Term	GEC	GENC	Seat
Bács-Kiskun	Megye	HU01	HU-BK	Kecskemét
Baranya	Megye	HU02	HU-BA	Pécs
Békés	Megye	HU03	HU-BE	Békéscsaba
Békéscsaba	Megyei Jogú Város	HU26	HU-BC	Békéscsaba
Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén	Megye	HU04	HU-BZ	Miskolc
Budapest	Főváros	HU05	HU-BU	Budapest
Csongrád-Csanád	Megye	HU06	HU-CS	Szeged
Debrecen	Megyei Jogú Város	HU07	HU-DE	Debrecen
Dunaújváros	Megyei Jogú Város	HU27	HU-DU	Dunaújváros
Eger	Megyei Jogú Város	HU28	HU-EG	Eger
Érd	Megyei Jogú Város	HU43	HU-ER	Érd
Fejér	Megye	HU08	HU-FE	Székesfehérvár
Győr	Megyei Jogú Város	HU25	HU-GY	Győr
Győr-Moson-Sopron	Megye	HU09	HU-GS	Győr
Hajdú-Bihar	Megye	HU10	HU-HB	Debrecen
Heves	Megye	HU11	HU-HE	Eger
Hódmezővásárhely	Megyei Jogú Város	HU29	HU-HV	Hódmezővásárhely
Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok	Megye	HU20	HU-JN	Szolnok
Kaposvár	Megyei Jogú Város	HU30	HU-KV	Kaposvár
Kecskemét	Megyei Jogú Város	HU31	HU-KM	Kecskemét
Komárom-Esztergom	Megye	HU12	HU-KE	Tatabánya
Miskolc	Megyei Jogú Város	HU13	HU-MI	Miskolc
Nagykanizsa	Megyei Jogú Város	HU32	HU-NK	Nagykanizsa
Nógrád	Megye	HU14	HU-NO	Salgótarján
Nyíregyháza	Megyei Jogú Város	HU33	HU-NY	Nyíregyháza
Pécs	Megyei Jogú Város	HU15	HU-PS	Pécs

Name	Generic Term	GEC	GENC	Seat
Pest	Megye	HU16	HU-PE	Budapest
Salgótarján	Megyei Jogú Város	HU41	HU-ST	Salgótarján
Somogy	Megye	HU17	HU-SO	Kaposvár
Sopron	Megyei Jogú Város	HU34	HU-SN	Sopron
Szabolcs-Szatmár-Bereg	Megye	HU18	HU-SZ	Nyíregyháza
Szeged	Megyei Jogú Város	HU19	HU-SD	Szeged
Székesfehérvár	Megyei Jogú Város	HU35	HU-SF	Székesfehérvár
Szekszárd	Megyei Jogú Város	HU42	HU-SS	Szekszárd
Szolnok	Megyei Jogú Város	HU36	HU-SK	Szolnok
Szombathely	Megyei Jogú Város	HU37	HU-SH	Szombathely
Tatabánya	Megyei Jogú Város	HU38	HU-TB	Tatabánya
Tolna	Megye	HU21	HU-TO	Szekszárd
Vas	Megye	HU22	HU-VA	Szombathely
Veszprém	Megye	HU23	HU-VE	Veszprém
Veszprém	Megyei Jogú Város	HU39	HU-VM	Veszprém
Zala	Megye	HU24	HU-ZA	Zalaegerszeg
Zalaegerszeg	Megyei Jogú Város	HU40	HU-ZE	Zalaegerszeg

d. Conventional and Anglicized Variant Names

The Hungary country file in the Geographic Names Database (GNDB) contains Conventional names, but no Anglicized Variant names. Conventional names are usually preferred over native names for small-scale purposes. New or modified Conventional names, and Anglicized variant names require BGN's Foreign Names Committee (FNC) approval.

Name	UFI	UNI	Designation
Baranya	-849238	-1264367	RGN
Carpathian Mountains	-1154783	-1702875	MTS
Carpathians	-1154783	-1702876	MTS
Danube	-78134	-1267701	STM

Name	UFI	UNI	Designation
Danube River	-78134	-114451	STM
Drava	-1975877	15248504	STM
Drava River	-1975877	-2756184	STM
Great Alfold	-842100	-1254970	PLN
Hungary	-856156	13549680	PCLI
Little Alfold	-843753	-1257289	PLN

e. Unique Geopolitical Situations

For the latest country-specific boundary dispute information, consult the US Department of State Office of the Geographer and Global Issues.

Exclaves

None

Enclaves

None

Disputed Territories and Names

None

5. Source Material

The following sources are recommended. They are found online, as hardcopy maps, and as reference texts:

a. Online

The **Department of Geodesy, Remote Sensing, and Land Offices (BFKH)** is the national mapping agency. It replaced the Institute of Geodesy, Cartography, and Remote Sensing (FÖMI) on 1 January 2017.⁸ It has created and maintains the *Detailed Gazetteer of Hungary* (see further below). Language: Hungarian and English.

http://www.ftf.bfk.gov.hu/portal_en/

⁸ Department of Geodesy, Remote Sensing, and Land Offices (BFKH): [ftf.bfk.gov.hu/portal_en/](http://www.ftf.bfk.gov.hu/portal_en/)

Geoshop. This is the geoportal online map browser of Hungary by the Department of Geodesy, Remote Sensing, and Land Offices (BFKH). Language: Hungarian and English.

<https://geoshop.hu/en/map>

Hungarian Central Statistical Office (KSH). The website of this government agency contains statistical information and a link to the *Detailed Gazetteer of Hungary*. Language: Hungarian and English.

<http://www.ksh.hu/?lang=en>

Detailed Gazetteer of Hungary. The link below opens the search page to this gazetteer, which was created and is maintained by The Department of Geodesy, Remote Sensing, and Land Offices (BFKH). Languages: Hungarian and English.

http://www.ksh.hu/apps/hntr.main?p_lang=EN

b. Hardcopy maps and charts

The **Department of Geodesy, Remote Sensing, and Land Offices (BFKH)** provides hardcopy topographic maps of Hungary at various scales, either geo-referenced or not. Publication dates are not known for some scales.

Table note: EOTR=EOTR, N=Number, Y=Year

Map Scale	Map Series	Publication Years	Number of Sheets
1:10,000	Topographic Maps - EOTR ⁹		4,025
1:25,000	Topographic Maps - EOTR		1,047
1:100,000	Topographic Maps - EOTR	1987	86
1:200,000	Topographic Maps - EOTR	1987	28

⁹ EOTR – National Unified Map System

Cartographia. This commercial map producer from Budapest, Hungary has maps over the country at various scales.

c. Reference texts

Report of Hungary by the Hungarian Committee on Geographical Names – Tamás Koós, Gábor Mikešy, Attila Mártonfi, Béla Pokoly.

https://unstats.un.org/unsd/ungeqn/sessions/2019-new-york-ungeqn-1st-session/documents/GEGN.2_2019_53_CRP.53_Report_of_Hungary_2019.pdf

Toponymic Guidelines for Map and Other Editors, Hungary by the Hungarian Committee on Geographical Names – Ervin Földi, former Chairman.

https://unstats.un.org/unsd/geoinfo/ungeqn/docs/10th-uncsqn-docs/crp/E_Conf.101_CRP24_Toponymic%20guidelines.pdf

Gazetteer of the Republic of Hungary by the Hungarian Central Statistical Office (KSH), Budapest, January 1, 2011.

http://www.ksh.hu/docs/hun/hnk/hnk_2011.pdf

Appendix A. Glossary of Generic Terms

Hungarian Generic Term	Feature Designation Name	Feature Designation Code
Ág	Anabranch	STMA
Ágy	Stream	STM
Akna	Mine	MN
Akol	Corral (sheep)	CRRL
Alagút	Tunnel	TNL
Alföld	Plain	PLN
Állami gazdaság	Farm	FRM
Állás	Grazing area	GRAZ
Állomás	Railroad station	RSTN
Állótó	Pond	PND
Áradási meder	Marsh	MRSH
Árapasztó	Canal	CNL
Árok	Canal, ditch, ravine, stream	CNL, DTCH, RVN, STM
Artézi kút	Artesian well	WLL
Ásatási hely	Ancient site (archeological)	ANS
Aszó	Gorge, ravine	GRGE, RVN
Átkelőhely	Ford	FORD
Bánya	Mine, quarry	MN, MNQR
Barláng	Cave	CAVE
Baromfitelep	Farm (poultry)	FRM
Belső	Quarry (basalt)	MNQR
Bérc	Hill, peak, rock	HLL, PK, RK
Berek	Forest, grove, marsh	FRST, OCH, MRSH
Birtok	Estate	EST
Bokor	Farms, scrubland	FRM, SCRB
Bozót	Scrubland	SCRB
Bucka	Hill (sand)	HLL
Cigánytelep	Populated place (Romani)	PPL
Ciszterna	Water tank	RSVT
Csapás	Trail	TRL
Csárda	Hotel, inn	HTL
Csatorna	Canal, stream	CNL, STM
Cseppkőbarlang	Cave	CAVE
Csőszkunyhó	Hut	HUT
Csúcs	Hill, peak	HLL, PK
Cukor finomító	Refinery (sugar)	MFGSG
Cukor gyár	Refinery (sugar)	MFGSG
Delelő	Grazing area	GRAZ
Domb	Hill	HLL
Dombság	Hills, region	HLLS, RGN
Dűlő	Cultivated area, field, forest, vineyard	CULT, FLD, FRST, VIN
Egyetem	School (university)	SCH

Hungarian Generic Term	Feature Designation Name	Feature Designation Code
<i>Egyház, egyháza</i>	Church	CH
<i>Emlékmű</i>	Monument	MNMT
<i>Épület</i>	Building	BLDG
<i>Ér</i>	Canal, stream	CNL, STM
<i>Erdésház</i>	Forest station	STNF
<i>Erdéslak</i>	Forest station	STNF
<i>Erdő</i>	Forest	FRST
<i>Erdőhivatal</i>	Forest station	STNF
<i>Erdőigazgatóság</i>	Forest reserve	RESF
<i>Erdősor</i>	Street	ST
<i>Erőd</i>	Fort	FT
<i>Erőmű</i>	Power station	PS
<i>Fafeldolgozó</i>	Sawmill	MLSW
<i>Fal</i>	Wall	WALL
<i>Falu</i>	Populated place (village)	PPL
<i>Falva</i>	Populated place (village)	PPL
<i>Fasor</i>	Avenue	RD
<i>Fej</i>	Peak	PK
<i>Félsziget</i>	Peninsula	PEN
<i>Felvidék</i>	Hills, upland	HLLS, UPLD
<i>Fenék</i>	Depression	DPR
<i>Fennsík</i>	Plateau	PLAT
<i>Főág</i>	Stream	STM
<i>Főcsatorna</i>	Canal	CNL
<i>Főfolyás</i>	Canal, stream	CNL, STM
<i>Fogadó</i>	Hotel, inn	HTL
<i>Fogaskerekű vasút</i>	Railroad (cog-wheel, subway)	RR
<i>Fok</i>	Cape, promontory	CAPE, PROM
<i>Föld</i>	Field, grazing area	FLD, GRAZ
<i>Földnyelv</i>	Spit	SPIT
<i>Földsáv</i>	Area	AREA
<i>Folyás</i>	Canal, stream	CNL, STM
<i>Folyó</i>	Stream	STM
<i>Folyóágy</i>	Stream bank	BNKR
<i>Forrás</i>	Spring	SPNG
<i>Főváros</i>	Capital of country	PPLC
<i>Fürdő</i>	Resort (health), spa	RSRT, SPA
<i>Fürdőtelep</i>	Resort (health), spa	RSRT, SPA
<i>Fűrésztelep</i>	Sawmill	MLSW
<i>Füzes</i>	Grove (willow)	GROVE
<i>Galya</i>	Clearing, peak	CLG, PK
<i>Gát</i>	Dam, dike, levee, stream	DAM, DIKE, LEV, STM
<i>Gazdaság</i>	Farm	FRM

Hungarian Generic Term	Feature Designation Name	Feature Designation Code
<i>Gázló</i>	Ford	FORD
<i>Gerinc</i>	Ridge	RDGE
<i>Gimnázium</i>	School (secondary)	SCH
<i>Gödör</i>	Ditch, ravine, sinkhole	DTCH, RVN, SINK
<i>Gyár</i>	Factory	MFG
<i>Gyep</i>	Grassland	GRSLD
<i>Gyermekotthon</i>	Facility (orphanage)	FCL
<i>Gyógyfürdő</i>	Resort (health), spa	RSRT, SPA
<i>Gyógyintézet</i>	Hospital	HSP
<i>Hágó</i>	Gap, pass	GAP, PASS
<i>Hájóállomás</i>	Landing	LDNG
<i>Hálás</i>	Grazing area	GRAZ
<i>Halastavak</i>	Fishponds, ponds	PNSDF, PND
<i>Halastó</i>	Fishponds	PNSDF
<i>Halom</i>	Hill, mound	HLL, MND
<i>Halomvidék</i>	Hills	HLLS
<i>Haltenyésztó</i>	Fishponds	PNSD
<i>Hát</i>	Pass, ridge	PASS, RDGE
<i>Határ</i>	Area	AREA
<i>Határárok</i>	Canalized stream	STMC
<i>Hátság</i>	Hills, ridge	HLLS, RDGE
<i>Ház, háza</i>	House, populated place (village)	HSE, PPL
<i>Hegy</i>	Hill, mountain	HLL, MT
<i>Hegy Vonulat</i>	Mountains	MTS
<i>Hegyalja</i>	Slope	SLP
<i>Hegyek</i>	Hills, mountains	HLLS, MTS
<i>Hegyes</i>	Peak	PK
<i>Hegyhát</i>	Hill	HLL
<i>Hegyoldal</i>	Slope	SLP
<i>Hegység</i>	Hills, mountains	HLLS, MTS
<i>Hegytető</i>	Hill, mountain, peak, ridge	HLL, MT, PK, RDGE
<i>Hely</i>	Hill	HLL
<i>Híd</i>	Bridge	BDG
<i>Hidroglóbusz</i>	Water tower	RSVT
<i>Holtág</i>	Lake (oxbow)	LKO
<i>Horpadás</i>	Depression	DPR
<i>Hűtőtó</i>	Reservoir	RSV
<i>Irtás</i>	Clearing	CLG
<i>Iskola</i>	School	SCH
<i>Járás</i>	2 nd -order administrative division (district), grazing area	ADM2, GRAZ
<i>Járványkórház</i>	Hospital (infectious diseases)	HOSP
<i>Kanális</i>	Canal	CNL

Hungarian Generic Term	Feature Designation Name	Feature Designation Code
<i>Kanyar</i>	Stream bend	STMB
<i>Kápolna</i>	Chapel, church	CH
<i>Kapu</i>	Gate	GATE
<i>Karám</i>	Corral (sheep)	CRRL
<i>Kastély</i>	Castle, country house, estate	CSTL, HSEC, EST
<i>Kaszáló</i>	Field, meadow	FLD, MDW
<i>Katonai tábor</i>	Military installation	INSM
<i>Kavics</i>	Gravel area	GVL
<i>Kemping</i>	Camp	CMP
<i>Kendergyár</i>	Mill (hemp)	ML
<i>Kereszt</i>	Monument (cross)	MNMT
<i>Kert</i>	Garden, park	GDN, PRK
<i>Kerület</i>	2 nd -order administrative division (Capital district), garden, park	ADM2, GDN, PRK
<i>Kikötő</i>	Dock, harbor, port	DCK, HBR, PRT
<i>Kilátó</i>	Tower	TOWR
<i>Kő</i>	Cliff, peak, rock	CLF, PK, RK
<i>Kőbánya</i>	Quarry	MNQR
<i>Kocsma</i>	Restaurant, resthouse, tavern	RHSE
<i>Kőfejtő</i>	Quarry	MNQR
<i>Kolostor</i>	Convent, monastery	CVNT, MSTY
<i>Kórház</i>	Hospital	HSP
<i>Környék</i>	Locality, section of populated place	LCTY, PPLX
<i>Körönd</i>	Street	ST
<i>Körút</i>	Street	ST
<i>Kőszikla</i>	Cliff	CLF
<i>Köz</i>	Region, street	RGN, ST
<i>Köze</i>	Region	RGN
<i>Középhegység</i>	Hills, mountains	HLLS, MTS
<i>Község</i>	3 rd -order administrative division (municipality)	ADM3
<i>Külterület</i>	Cultivated area	CULT
<i>Kunyhó</i>	Hut	HUT
<i>Kút</i>	Well	WLL
<i>Ladikátkelelőhely</i>	Ford	FORD
<i>Lakótelep</i>	Estate, populated place (villages), section of populated place	EST, PPL, PPLX
<i>Laktanya</i>	Barracks	BRKS
<i>Láp</i>	Bog, marsh, moor, region, swamp	BOG, MRSH, MOOR, RGN, SWMP
<i>Legelő</i>	Grazing area, pasture	GRAZ
<i>Lejtő</i>	Slope	SLP
<i>Liget</i>	Grove, park	GROVE, PRK
<i>Lóversenytér</i>	Racetrack (horses)	RECR
<i>Lyuk</i>	Cave	CAVE
<i>Magaslat</i>	Hill	HLL

Hungarian Generic Term	Feature Designation Name	Feature Designation Code
<i>Major</i>	Estate, farm	EST, FRM
<i>Mál</i>	Slope	SLP
<i>Malom</i>	Mill	ML
<i>Malomárok</i>	Stream	STM
<i>Malomcsatorna</i>	Canal	CNL
<i>Marhatelep</i>	Farm (cattle)	FRM
<i>Medence</i>	Cove, marsh, swamp, valley	COVE, MRSH, SWMP, VAL
<i>Megye</i>	1 st -order administrative division (county)	ADM1
<i>Megyei jogú város</i>	1 st -order administrative division (city)	ADM1
<i>Méhes</i>	Farm (honey)	FRM
<i>Mellék</i>	Region	RGN
<i>Menedékház</i>	Hotel, hut	HTL, HUT
<i>Meszkő bány</i>	Quarry (limestone)	MNQR
<i>Metró</i>	Railroad (subway)	RR
<i>Mező</i>	Field, meadow	FLD, MDW
<i>Mocsár</i>	Marsh, swamp	MRSH, SWMP
<i>Monostor</i>	Monastery	MSTY
<i>Morotva</i>	Swamp	SWMP
<i>Murva</i>	Gravel area	GVL
<i>Múzeum</i>	Museum	MUS
<i>Nádas</i>	Marsh	MRSH
<i>Nagyközség</i>	Municipality (large)	ADMD
<i>Nemzeti park</i>	National park, nature reserve	PRK, RESN
<i>Nitrogén gyár</i>	Facility (nitrogen)	MFG
<i>Nyereg</i>	Pass, saddle	PASS, SDL
<i>Nyiladék</i>	Clearing	CLG
<i>Öböl</i>	Bay, bight, gulf	BAY, BGHT, GULF
<i>Oldal</i>	Slope	SLP
<i>Orom</i>	Hill, mountain	HLL, MT
<i>Orr</i>	Peak, point	PK, PT
<i>Ország</i>	Independent political entity (country)	PCLI
<i>Ösvény</i>	Trail	TRL
<i>Ővcsatorna</i>	Canal	CNL
<i>Óvoda</i>	School (kindergarten, pre-school)	SCH
<i>Pályaudvar</i>	Railroad station	RSTN
<i>Park</i>	Park	PRK
<i>Parlag</i>	Scrubland	SCRB
<i>Part</i>	Shore, streambank	SHOR, BNKR
<i>Partfok</i>	Cape	CAPE
<i>Páskom</i>	Field, grazing area	FLD, GRAZ
<i>Patak</i>	Stream	STM
<i>Plató</i>	Hills	HLLS
<i>Posta</i>	Post office	PO

Hungarian Generic Term	Feature Designation Name	Feature Designation Code
<i>Puszt</i>	Farm, field, meadow, plain, scrubland	FRM, FLD, MDW, PLN, SCR
<i>Pusztai</i>	Field, meadow	FLD, MDW
<i>Rakpart</i>	Quay, stream bank, wharf	QUAY, BNKR, WHRF
<i>Repülőtér</i>	Airfield, airport	AIRF, AIRP
<i>Rész</i>	Area	AREA
<i>Rét</i>	Grazing area, meadow	GRAZ, MDW
<i>Rév</i>	Harbor	HBR
<i>Rom</i>	Ruin	RUIN
<i>Sánc</i>	Rampart, wall	WALL
<i>Sár</i>	Marsh, pond, pool	MRSH, PND, POOL
<i>Sarok</i>	Inlet	INLT
<i>Séd</i>	Stream	STM
<i>Séda</i>	Anabran	STMA
<i>Sertéstelep</i>	Farm (pigs)	FRM
<i>Sík</i>	Plain	PLN
<i>Síkság</i>	Plain	PLN
<i>Sír</i>	Grave, tomb	GRVE, TMB
<i>Sor</i>	Street	ST
<i>Sóstó</i>	Lake (salt)	LKN
<i>Sportpálya</i>	Athletic field	ATHF
<i>Stadion</i>	Stadium	STDM
<i>Szállás</i>	Corral (sheep), farm	CRRL, FRM
<i>Szálló</i>	Hotel	HTL
<i>Szálloda</i>	Hotel	HTL
<i>Szanatórium</i>	Sanatorium	SNTR
<i>Szántó</i>	Cultivated area	CULT
<i>Szántóföld</i>	Cultivated area	CULT
<i>Szék</i>	Intermittent lake	LKI
<i>Szénbánya</i>	Mine (coal)	MN
<i>Szer</i>	Cultivated area, section of populated place	CULT, PPLX
<i>Sziget</i>	Island	ISL
<i>Szikla</i>	Cliff, rock	CLF, RK
<i>Színház</i>	Theater	THTR
<i>Szirt</i>	Cliff, rock	CLF, RK
<i>Szőlő</i>	Vineyard	VIN
<i>Szőlőhegy</i>	Vineyard	VIN
<i>Szoros</i>	Channel, strait	CHN, STRT
<i>Tábla</i>	Cultivated area, field	CULT, FLD
<i>Tábor</i>	Military installation	INSM
<i>Tag</i>	Cultivated area, field	CULT, FLD
<i>Tájvédelmi körzet</i>	Nature reserve	RESN
<i>Tangazdaság</i>	School (agricultural)	SCHA
<i>Tanya</i>	Farm	FRM

Hungarian Generic Term	Feature Designation Name	Feature Designation Code
<i>Tároló</i>	Reservoir	RSV
<i>Tározó</i>	Reservoir	RSV
<i>Tartály</i>	Reservoir, water tank	RSV, RSVT
<i>Tavak</i>	Lakes	LKS
<i>Telek</i>	Cultivated area, field	CULT, FLD
<i>Telep</i>	Estate, farm, populated place (village)	EST, FRM, PPL
<i>Település</i>	Populated place (villages)	PPL
<i>Településrész</i>	Section of populated place	PPLX
<i>Téli kikötő</i>	Harbor	HBR
<i>Temető</i>	Cemetery	CMTY
<i>Templom</i>	Church	CH
<i>Tér</i>	Square, street	SQR, ST
<i>Tere</i>	Street	ST
<i>Termelőszövetkezet</i>	Farm	FRM
<i>Természetvédelmi terület</i>	Nature reserve	RESN
<i>Teteje</i>	Peak	PK
<i>Tető</i>	Hill, mountain, peak, ridge	HLL, MT, PK, RDGE
<i>Tisztás</i>	Clearing, plain	CLG, PLN
<i>Tó</i>	Lake	LK
<i>Transzformátortelep</i>	Power substation	PSS
<i>Turistaház</i>	Hotel (hostel)	HTL
<i>Turjány</i>	Bog, swamp	BOG, SWMP
<i>Tüzérségi lövőterület</i>	Firing range	RNGA
<i>Üdülő</i>	Resthouse	RHSE
<i>Udvar</i>	Courtyard	CTYD
<i>Út</i>	Road, street	RD, ST
<i>Utca</i>	Road, street	RD, ST
<i>Útja</i>	Road, street	RD, ST
<i>Üzem</i>	Factory	MFG
<i>Vadaszház</i>	Hunting lodge	HTL
<i>Vadászkastély</i>	Hunting lodge	HTL
<i>Vágóhíd</i>	Facility (slaughterhouse)	FCL
<i>Vájas</i>	Marine channel	CHNM
<i>Vámhivatal</i>	Border post, customs checkpoint	CSTM
<i>Vár</i>	Castle	CSTL
<i>Várhegy</i>	Hill, mountain	HLL, MT
<i>Város</i>	Populated place (city, town)	PPL
<i>Városrész</i>	Section of populated place	PPLX
<i>Várrom</i>	Ruins	RUIN
<i>Vasútállomás</i>	Railroad station	RSTN
<i>Vasuti állomás</i>	Railroad station	RSTN
<i>Vasúti megálló</i>	Railroad stop	RSTP
<i>Vasuti megállóhely</i>	Railroad stop	RSTP

Hungarian Generic Term	Feature Designation Name	Feature Designation Code
Védett terület	Reserve	RES
Vendégfogadó	Hotel (hostel)	HTL
Vendéglő	Hotel, inn	HTL
Vidék	Region	RGN
Villanytelep	Power station	PS
Víz	Stream	STM
Vízerőmű	Power station (hydro)	PSH
Vízesés	Waterfall	FLLS
Vízfolyás	Stream	STM
Vízlépcső	Dam	DAM
Vízmvek	Waterworks	WTRW
Víztároló	Reservoir	RSV
Víztartály	Water tank	RSVT
Víztorony	Water tank	RSVT
Völgy	Valley	VAL
Zátony	Spit	SPIT
Zsilip	Lock, sluice	LOCK, SLCE
Zug	Point	PT
Zúgó	Rapids	RPDS

Appendix B. List of Abbreviations

The following list of abbreviations is useful for recognizing features on Hungarian maps:

Hungarian Abbreviation	Hungarian Expansion	English Translation
<i>a.</i>	alja	Lower
<i>A.</i>	Alsó	Lower
<i>á.</i>	árok	Stream
<i>Á. G.</i>	Állami Gazdaság	Farm
<i>Agt.</i>	Alagút	Tunnel
<i>Ak., ak.</i>	Akna	Mine shaft
<i>Áll., áll</i>	Állami	State-owned
<i>Art.</i>	Artézi kút	Artisan well
<i>Átk.</i>	Átkelőhely	Ford
<i>b.</i>	bérc	Hill, peak, rock
<i>Bg., bg.</i>	Barlang	Cave
<i>Bny., bny.</i>	Bánya	Mine, quarry
<i>Bp.</i>	Budapest	Budapest
<i>btp.</i>	baromfitelep	Farm (poultry)
<i>C.</i>	Ciszterna	Water tank
<i>cs.</i>	csúcs	Peak

Hungarian Abbreviation	Hungarian Expansion	English Translation
<i>csat.</i>	csatorna	Canal
<i>Csatő.</i>	Csatornaórház	Canal watch house
<i>Cskny.</i>	Csőszkunyhó	Hut
<i>Csr., csr.</i>	Csárda	Hotel, inn
<i>D</i>	Dél, déli	South, southern
<i>d.</i>	domb	Hill
<i>DK</i>	Délkelet, délkeleti	Southeast, southeastern
<i>DNy</i>	Délnyugat, délnyugati	Southwest, southwestern
<i>DŐ.</i>	Dűlő	Cultivated area, road
<i>É.</i>	Észak, északi	North, northern
<i>E., e.</i>	Erdő	Forest
<i>Egy.</i>	Egyetem	University
<i>Eh.</i>	Erdőhivatal	Forestry station
<i>ÉK</i>	Északkelet, északkeleti	Northeast, northeastern
<i>El.</i>	Erdészlak	Forestry station
<i>Eml., eml.</i>	Emlékmű	Monument
<i>Emű.</i>	Erőmű	Power station
<i>ÉNy</i>	Északnyugat, északnyugati	Northwest, northwestern
<i>f.</i>	felső	Upper
<i>F.</i>	Forrás	Spring
<i>F., f.</i>	Fogaskerekű vasút	Railroad (cog-wheel, subway)
<i>Fa.</i>	Föld alatti	Underground
<i>Faf.</i>	Fafeldolgozó	Sawmill
<i>Fő., fő.</i>	Fürdő	Spa
<i>Fű., fű.</i>	Fűrésztelep	Sawmill
<i>Gazd.</i>	Gazdaság	Farm
<i>Gl.</i>	Gázló	Ford
<i>Gy., gy.</i>	Gyár	Factory
<i>Gyero.</i>	Gyermekotthon	Orphanage
<i>H.</i>	Homok	Sand
<i>h.</i>	hegy	Hill, mountain
<i>Hemű.</i>	Hőerőmű	Power station
<i>hg.</i>	hegység	Mountains
<i>Hgl.</i>	Hidroglóbusz	Water tower
<i>hlm.</i>	halom	Hill, mound
<i>Int.</i>	Intézet	Institute
<i>Isk.</i>	Iskola	School
<i>Ist.</i>	Istálló	Barn, stable
<i>Járv.</i>	Járványkórház	Hospital (infectious diseases)
<i>K</i>	Kelet, keleti	East, eastern
<i>k</i>	község	3 rd -order administrative division (municipality)
<i>K.</i>	Kavics, kút	Gravel area, well

Hungarian Abbreviation	Hungarian Expansion	English Translation
<i>k.</i>	közepe	Middle
<i>Káp., káp.</i>	Kápolna	Chapel
<i>Kar.</i>	Karám	Corral (sheep)
<i>Kav.</i>	Kavics	Gravel area
<i>Kcs., kcs.</i>	Kocsma	Restaurant, tavern
<i>ké.</i>	kémény	chimney
<i>kemp.</i>	kemping	Camp site
<i>Kf.</i>	Kőfejtő	Quarry
<i>Kil.</i>	Kilátó	Tower
<i>Kny., kny.</i>	Kunyhó	House, hut
<i>Ko.</i>	Komp	Ferry
<i>Kő.</i>	Kikötő	Dock, harbor, port
<i>Kol., kol.</i>	Kolostor	Convent, monastery
<i>Kórh.</i>	Kórház	Hospital
<i>Közp.</i>	Központ, központi	Center, central
<i>Kp.</i>	Közép	Center, middle
<i>Ks., ks.</i>	Kastély	Castle, country house
<i>Kt., kt.</i>	Kereszt	Monument (cross)
<i>ktr.</i>	külterületi településrész	Populated locality
<i>L.</i>	Ladikátkelőhely	Ford
<i>LESZ</i>	Leszállóhely	Landing site
<i>M.</i>	Metró	Railroad (subway)
<i>M., m.</i>	Malom, megye	Mill, 1 st -order administrative division (county)
<i>Magy. -</i>	Magyar	Hungarian
<i>Mé.</i>	Mészéget	Lime kiln
<i>Mh., mh.</i>	Menedékház	Hostel
<i>Mjr., mjr.</i>	Major	Farm
<i>MO.</i>	Magyarország	Hungary
<i>mo.</i>	mocsár	Marsh, swamp
<i>Mt.</i>	Marhatelep	Farm (cattle)
<i>Mu.</i>	Murva	Gravel area
<i>Múz.</i>	Múzeum	Museum
<i>mv.</i>	megyei város	1 st -order administrative division (city)
<i>N.</i>	Nagy	Large
<i>ne.</i>	nevezetesség	Place of interest
<i>nk.</i>	nagyközség	Municipality (large)
<i>NP.</i>	Nemzeti park	National park, nature reserve
<i>nt.</i>	növénytermesztés	Farm
<i>ny.</i>	nyereg	Pass, saddle
<i>O.</i>	Ország	Country
<i>ÖB.</i>	Öböl	Bay, bight
<i>ORSZ.</i>	Ország	Country

Hungarian Abbreviation	Hungarian Expansion	English Translation
<i>p</i>	patak	Stream
<i>P.</i>	Parkoló	Parking garage
<i>Ph.</i>	Posta- és táviró hivatal	Post and Telegraph Office
<i>psz.</i>	puszta	Farm, field, meadow, plain, scrubland
<i>Pu., pu.</i>	Pályaudvar	Railroad station
<i>R.</i>	Rom	Ruin
<i>Rád.</i>	Rádióállomás	Radio transmitter
<i>REPTÉR</i>	Repülőtér	Airport
<i>Rkt.</i>	Ráktár	Storage facility
<i>Ró.</i>	Rakodó	Loading platform
<i>S.</i>	Sír	Grave, tomb
<i>Sp., sp.</i>	Sportpálya	Athletic field
<i>St.</i>	Stadion, sporttelep	Stadium
<i>Stp.</i>	Sertéstelep	Farm (pigs)
<i>Sz., sz.</i>	Sziget	Island
<i>Szan., szan.</i>	Szanaszatórium	Sanatorium
<i>Szeszf.</i>	Szeszfőző	Factory (distillery)
<i>szí.</i>	szikla	Cliff, rock
<i>Szi., szí.</i>	Színház	Theater
<i>Szív.</i>	Szivattyú	Pump
<i>szl.</i>	szálló	Hotel
<i>Szó., szó.</i>	Szálló, szálloda	Hotel
<i>Szoc. o.</i>	Szociális otthon	Facility (senior care)
<i>Szt.</i>	Szent	Saint
<i>T., t.</i>	Teteje, tető	Top, peak
<i>Tang.</i>	Tangazdaság	Educational farm, agricultural school
<i>Tart.</i>	Tartály	Reservoir, water tank
<i>Temp.</i>	Templom	Church
<i>Tgy.</i>	Téglagyár	Factory (bricks)
<i>Tkő.</i>	Téli kikötő	Harbor
<i>Tny.</i>	Tanya	Farm
<i>tp.</i>	telep	Farm, populated place (village)
<i>Trh.</i>	Transzformátorház	Transformer station, power substation
<i>Trtp.</i>	Transzformátortelep	Transformer station, power substation
<i>Tsz, tsz.</i>	Termelőszövetkezet	Farm
<i>TT., tt.</i>	Természetvédelmi terület	Nature reserve
<i>Tuh.</i>	Turistaház	Hostel
<i>TV</i>	Televízió	Television transmitter
<i>TVK</i>	Tájvédelmi körzet	Nature reserve
<i>TVT</i>	Természetvédelmi terület	Nature reserve
<i>Ü., ü.</i>	Üzem	Factory
<i>Üd., üd.</i>	Üdülő	Resthouse

Hungarian Abbreviation	Hungarian Expansion	English Translation
<i>URH</i>	URH rádióállomás	Radio transmitter
<i>V.</i>	Víztartály	Water tank
<i>V. m., v. m.</i>	Vasúti megálló	Railroad stop
<i>v.m.</i>	vasúti megálló, vasúti megállóhely	Railroad stop
<i>Vá., vá.</i>	Vasútállomás	Railroad station
<i>Vámh.</i>	Vámhivatal	Border post, customs checkpoint
<i>Ve.</i>	Vízesés	Waterfall
<i>Vemű.</i>	Vízerőmű	Power station (hydro)
<i>Vfó.</i>	Vendégfogadó	Hostel
<i>Vgh.</i>	Vágóhíd	Facility (slaughterhouse)
<i>vgy.</i>	völgy	Valley
<i>Vízl.</i>	Vízlépcső	Dam
<i>Vízm.</i>	Vízmvek	Waterworks
<i>Vtp.</i>	Villanytelep	Power station
<i>Zó.</i>	Zúgó	Rapids
<i>Zs.</i>	Zsilip	Sluice

Appendix C. List of Common Adjectival Name Components

The following list of adjectives is useful for the understanding of geographic names on Hungarian maps:

Hungarian Adjective	English Translation
<i>Alatti</i>	Below, Under
<i>Alsó</i>	Lower
<i>Alszeg</i>	Lower, Southern
<i>Alvég</i>	Lower, Southern
<i>Bazaltbánya</i>	Inner
<i>Belső</i>	Inner
<i>Dél</i>	South
<i>Déli</i>	Southern
<i>Elő</i>	Front
<i>Észak</i>	North
<i>Északi</i>	Northern
<i>Fehér</i>	White
<i>Fekete</i>	Black
<i>Felső</i>	Upper
<i>Felszeg</i>	Northern, Upper
<i>Felvég</i>	Northern, Upper
<i>Fő</i>	Head, main
<i>Görbe</i>	Curved
<i>Hátsó</i>	Back
<i>Hosszú</i>	Long
<i>Kis</i>	Little
<i>Körös</i>	Old
<i>Közép</i>	Central, Middle
<i>Középső</i>	Central, Middle
<i>Külső</i>	Outer
<i>Lapály</i>	Flat
<i>Lapos</i>	Flat
<i>Magas</i>	High
<i>Magyar</i>	Hungarian
<i>Mély</i>	Low
<i>Nagy</i>	Large
<i>Nyiladék</i>	Western
<i>Nyugat</i>	West
<i>Nyugati</i>	Western
<i>Ó</i>	Old
<i>Öreg</i>	Big, Old
<i>Rövid</i>	Short
<i>Sima</i>	Flat, Smooth

Hungarian Adjective	English Translation
<i>Szélső</i>	Outer
<i>Szent</i>	Saint
<i>Teteje</i>	Top
<i>Új</i>	New

Appendix D. Map of First-order Administrative Divisions (ADM1s)

